



Chicago Manual of Style (Author-Date/In-text Referencing) - 17th Edition

A copy of the *Chicago Manual of Style* (17th Edition) is available in the Research & Writing Studio on Haggard 2. Also, WWU has access to the *Chicago Manual of Style* through an online subscription. The following URL will give you access to the manual (<http://ezproxy.library.wwu.edu/login?url=http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/home.html>).

Periodicals (Journals & Magazines)

Online Journal Article with DOI number (15.9)

In Text: (Olbrys Gencarella 2007, 273)

Reference List:

Olbrys Gencarella, Stephen. 2007. "Touring History: Guidebooks and the Commodification of the Salem Witch Trials." *Journal of American Culture* 30, no. 3 (September): 271-84.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1542-734X.2007.00556.x>.

Print Magazine Article (15.49)

Only include magazine articles in a reference list, if required by your professor. Magazine citations are usually cited entirely within the text of the paper.

Without a Reference List Entry: Devin Gordon writes about a young Seattle couples' experiences reconstructing a house in a Newsweek article entitled "My Life as a House" (October 27, 2003, 78).

In Text (when there is a corresponding reference entry): (Gordon 2003, 78)

Reference List (if required by your professor):

Gordon, Devin. 2003. "Our Life as a House." *Newsweek*, October 27, 2003. 78-82.

Books

One Author (15.9)

In Text: (Frome 1974, 51)

Reference List:

Frome, Michael. 1974. *Battle for the Wilderness*. New York, NY: Praeger.

Book with Two Authors (15.9)

In Text: (Segalowitz and Gruber 1977, 21)

Reference List:

Segalowitz, Sidney J., and Frederic A. Gruber. 1977. *Language Development and Neurological Theory*. New York, NY: Academic Press.

Book with Three Authors or Editors (15.9)

In Text: (Lindon, Tranter, and Koppenaal 2016, 450)

Reference List:

Lindon, John, George E. Tranter, and David Koppenaal, eds. 2016. 3rd ed. *Encyclopedia of Spectroscopy and Spectrometry*. New York, NY: Academic Press.

Chapter in an Edited Book (15.9)

In Text: (Longrigg 1997, 30)

Reference List:

Longrigg, James. 1997. "Medicine in the Classical World." in *Western Medicine: An Illustrated History*, edited by Irvine Loudon, 25-39. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

Ebook

In Text: (Carruthers 2014)

Reference List:

Carruthers, William. 2014. *Histories of Egyptology: Interdisciplinary Measures*. New York, NY: Routledge.
<http://onesearch.library.wvu.edu/WWU:All:CP51270157820001451>

Websites and Non-Print Sources

Website (15.50)

In Text: (Jack, n.d.)

Reference List:

Jack, Joe. n.d. "Sasquatch: The Cowichan People Gave Him the Name 'Thumquas'." *Coast Salish History*. Accessed March 16, 2018. <http://www.joejack.com/sasquatch.html>.

Blog Entry or Comment (15.51)

In Text: (Cimons 2018)

Reference List:

Cimons, Marlene. 2018. "Volunteer Army Answers the Call of Science" *Nexus Media*, March 22, 2018.
<https://nexusmedianews.com/volunteer-army-answers-the-call-of-science-f9d727f04c0d>

Personal Communication (15.53)

Personal communications are not cited on the reference list only in the text

Following are two in text examples:

1. On March 2, 2011 the President of Western Washington University, Bruce Shepard, discussed
2. (Bruce Shepard, pers. comm.)

Film (15.57)

In Text: (*Zombieland* 2010)

Reference List: *Zombieland*. 2010. Directed by Ruben Fleischer. Culver City, Calif.: Sony Pictures Home Entertainment. DVD.

Citing a Secondary Source (15.56)

It is always best to use the original source. Ask for assistance in the Research & Writing Studio on Haggard 2, when you need help locating an original work. It may be found in a collection or anthology or you may be able to get the resource through Summit or Interlibrary Loan.

If an original source is not available, mention the original author and date in the text of your work, and cite the secondary source in the reference list.

In-text example: In D. Wilson's *The Life of Jane McCrea: With an Account of Burgoyne's Expedition in 1777* (quoted in Namias 1993).

Reference list example:

Namias, June. 1993. *White Captives: Gender and Ethnicity on the American Frontier*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.

If you have any questions about this guide or would like to suggest a change

Email the Research & Writing Studio at rws@wwu.edu